

Princeton University
Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs
WWS 549 National Security Policy
Fall Semester 2008

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Seminar Description

This seminar introduces concepts of strategic thought essential to analyzing and formulating national security policy. After applying these concepts to assess critically the National Security Strategy of the United States of America (March 2006) and the Presidential candidates' foreign policy proposals, seminar participants will examine four major categories of national security issues: 1) the challenges of terrorism and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, especially US concerns over Iraq, Iran, and North Korea; 2) US relations with other global power centers, including Europe, with a focus on NATO and the European Union, Russia, Japan, India, and China; and 3) efforts to transform domestic and international institutions to address more effectively emerging global security threats. Implementing US national security policy successfully requires understanding the security environment into which the policy is introduced.

Central to this effort is examining the above categories of issues from the perspective of a US strategist and, in addition, from the strategic perspectives of leaders in other key global power centers. In effect, we will attempt to see the global security arena through the eyes of leaders in other power center and will analyze their interests, perceptions of threat, security objectives or end states they seek, their means or instruments of power available to achieve those objectives, and the ways in which they would be prepared to apply those instruments to achieve their desired ends. A clear understanding of the risks other leaders are prepared to take and their capacity to endure potentially painful consequences of their actions could facilitate adjusting US national security policies and strategies to improve prospects for successful implementation.

Seminar Approach

The seminar will meet on Wednesdays from 9:00 am to 12:00 pm in room 12. Ambassador Gadsden will lead discussion sessions, but will occasionally ask students in advance to introduce discussion topics, especially where they have experience or expertise, and to facilitate vigorous exchanges of views. To further enhance the seminar's insights on national security policy, we will also invite senior leaders from government, academia, and the private sector to offer their perspectives on issues such as non-proliferation, China, Russia, and the Middle East. To maximize gains from seminar discussions, students should complete all required readings before each class. Supplementary readings are offered to assist your preparation of writing assignments.

Writing Assignments

Students are required to submit two 5-page papers and one 12 to 15-page paper analyzing an important national security issue and recommending US policy action. Students may prepare their papers as "decision memoranda" (guidance to be provided) offering policy options or as analytical studies with policy recommendations. The first five-page paper is due in class on October 15; the second, on November 5. The 12 to 15-page paper is due in class on December 3.

Grades

The final grade will be based on class participation (20%), the two 5-page papers (20% each) and the final paper (40%). We encourage students to use resources Princeton provides to assist with research and writing skills. We likewise recommend that students use office hours early in the semester as they plan their writing assignments.

Required Texts

Leffler, Melvyn P and Jeffrey W. Legro. To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Pollack, Kenneth M. A Path out of the Desert-A Grand Strategy for America in the Middle East. New York: 2008

Class Schedule

Part I: Introduction

Class # 1: Wednesday, September 17: A Conceptual Framework for Strategic Thought

Required Reading:

Deibel, Terry. Foreign Affairs Strategy: Logic for American Statecraft. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2007, Chapter 1, "Introduction: Defining Strategy," pp. 1-32; Chapter 2, "The International Strategic Environment," pp. 35-49; Chapter 3, "the Domestic Context for Strategy," pp. 77-95 and 106-120. (e-reserve: Stokes Library)

Kissinger, Henry. Diplomacy. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994. Chapter 16, "Three Approaches to Peace: Roosevelt, Stalin, and Churchill in World War II," pp. 394-422. (e-reserve: Stokes Library)

Gaddis, John Lewis. Surprise, Security, and the American Experience. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2004, Chapter 4, "The Twenty-First Century," pp. 69-113. (e-reserve: Stokes Library)

Supplementary Reading:

Chittick, William O. American Foreign Policy - A Framework for Analysis. Washington: CQ Press, 2006.

Hook, Steven W. and John Spainer. American Foreign Policy Since World War II. Washington: CQ Press. Sixteenth Edition, 2004.

Class # 2: Wednesday, September 24: The Post-9/11 Grand Strategy Debate

Required Reading:

The National Security Strategy of the United States of America (March 2006).

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss/2006>. Sections I, III, IV, V, VII, IX, and X.

Krauthammer, Charles, Democratic Realism: An American Foreign Policy for a Unipolar World. American Enterprise Institute. February 10, 2004.

www.aei.org/doclib/20040227_book755text.pdf

Fukuyama, Frank. "The Neoconservative Moment." The National Interest (Summer 2004), pp. 57-68.

Ikenberry, John G. "The End of the Neo-Conservative Moment." Survival. Vol. 46, no. 1 (Spring 2004), pp. 7-22.

The Princeton Project on National Security, Forging A World of Liberty Under Law: US National Security in the 21st Century. (September 27, 2006), pp 11-60.

Leffler, Melvyn P and Jeffrey W. Legro. To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, "Introduction," pp. 2-9.

Evera, Stephen Van. "A Farewell to Geopolitics." To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 11-30.

Power, Samantha, "Legitimacy and Competence," To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 133-152.

Supplementary Reading

Gordon, Philip H. "The End of the Bush Revolution," Foreign Affairs, vol. 85, no. 4 (July/August), pp. 75-80.

Part II: Major Challenges and Opportunities

Class # 3: Wednesday, October 1: Countering Terrorism

Required Reading

Final Report of the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States, The 9/11 Commission Report. pp. 47-70 and 361-398.

<http://www.9-11commission.gov/report/911Report.pdf>

National Strategy for Combatting Terrorism. September 2006, pp. 1-23

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nsct/2006/nsct2006.pdf>

Strategic Plan Fiscal Years 2007-2012, US Department of State and USAID: Transformational Diplomacy. May 2007, pp. 9-38, 43-56, and 58-61.

http://www.usaid.gov/policy/coordination/stratplan_fy07-12.pdf

Howard, Michael, "A Long War," Survival, vol. 48, no. 4 (Winter 2006-2007), pp. 7-14.

Mann, James. Rise of the Vulcans: The History of Bush's War Cabinet. New Viking Penguin Group, 2004, pp. i-xix, 79-94; 234-247; 279-293; 311-331.

Crenshaw, Martha. "Terrorism, Strategies, and Grand Strategies." Attacking Terrorism: Elements of A Grand Strategy. Cronin, Audrey Kurth and James A. Ludes. Washington: Georgetown University Press, 2004, pp. 74-90.

Cronin, Audrey Kurth. "How Al-Qaeda Ends: The Decline and Demise of Terrorist Groups," International Security. Vol. 31, No. 1 (Summer 2006), pp. 7-48.

Bergen, Peter. "Al-Qaeda at 20." Washington Post, August 17, 2008, pp. B-1 and B-5.

Supplementary Reading

Class # 4: Wednesday, October 8: Iraq

Freedman, Lawrence "War in Iraq: Selling the Threat." Survival Vol. 46. No.2, (summer 2004), pp. 7-50.

Ricks, Thomas E. Fiasco New York: Penguin Group, 2006, pp. 3-148; 440-451.

Fearon, James D. "Iraq's Civil War." Foreign Affairs, Vol. 85, No. 4 (March/April 2007), pp. 2-15.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070301faessay86201/james-d-fearon/iraq-s-civil-war.html>

Pollack, Kenneth M. A Path out of the Desert. New York: 2008, Chapter 5: "A Sea of Socioeconomic Problems," pp. 67-101; Chapter 6, "The Crisis of Middle Eastern Politics," pp. 102-120.

Mansoor, Peter R. Baghdad at Sunrise: A Brigade Commander's War in Iraq. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2008, pp. 334-352.

Pollack, Kenneth M. "The Seven Deadly Sins of Failure in Iraq." Middle East Review of International Affairs (December 2006).

<http://www.brookings.edu/views/articles/pollack/20061214.htm>

The Iraq Study Group Report, Part II, The Way Forward – A New Approach," pp. 32-84

http://www.usip.org/isg/iraq_study_group_report/report/1206/iraq_study_group_report.pdf

Pollack, Kenneth M. A Path out of the Desert. New York: 2008, Chapter 14, "The Dilemma of Iraq," pp. 340-356.

Supplementary Reading

Class # 5: Wednesday October 15: Proliferation (Note: First paper due in class)

Required Reading

National Security Strategy to Combat Weapons of Mass Destruction (December 2002).

www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2002/12/WMDStrategy.pdf

Pluta, Anna and Peter Zimmerman. "Nuclear Terrorism: A Disheartening Dissent,"

Survival Vol. 48, No, 2 (Summer 2006), pp. 55-70.

Chyba, Christopher and Alex Greninger. "Biotechnology and Bioterrorism." Survival Vol. 46, No 2 (Summer 2004), pp. 143-162.

Dombrowski, Peter and Rodger Payne. "The Emerging Consensus for Preventive War." Survival Vol. 48, No. 2 (Summer 2006), pp. 115-136.

Bunn, Matthew. Securing the Bomb 2007 (September 2007), pp..

www.nti.org/e_research/securingthebomb07.pdf

Albright, David and Corey Hinderstein, "Unraveling the A.Q. Khan and Future Proliferation Networks." The Washington Quarterly Vol. 28, No 2 (Spring 2005), pp. 111-128.

Winner, Andrew C. "The Proliferation Security Initiative: The New Face of Interdiction." The Washington Quarterly Vol. 28, No. 2 (Spring 2005), pp. 129-143.

http://www.twq.com/05spring/docs/05spring_winner.pdf

Rosen, Stephen Peter. "After Proliferation: What to Do If More States Go Nuclear." Foreign Affairs (September/October 2006), pp. 9-14.

Supplementary Reading

Shultz, George P., William J. Perry, and Sam Nunn. "A World Free of Nuclear Weapons," The Wall Street Journal, January 4, 2007, p. A-15.

<http://www.hoover.org/publications/digest/6731276.html>

Class # 6: Wednesday, October 22 : Iran and North Korea

Pollack, Kenneth M. A Path Out of the Desert. New York: 2008, Chapter 15, "The Challenge of Iran," pp. 357-375.

Katzman, Kenneth. CRS Report for Congress: Iran: US Concerns and Policy Responses. January 5, 2007.

<http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/67845.pdf>

Fitzpatrick, Mark: "Iran and North Korea: The Proliferation Nexus." Survival Vol. 48, No. 1 (Spring 2006), pp. 61-80.

Takeyh, Ray. "Time for Détente with Iran," Foreign Affairs, (March/April 2007).

<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070301faessay86202/ray-takeyh/time-for-detente-with-iran.html>

Chesnut, Sheena. "Illicit Activity and Proliferation: North Korean Smuggling Networks." International Security, Vol. 32, No. 1 (Summer 2007), pp. 80-111.

<http://www.gov.harvard.edu/student/Chestnut/Chestnut%20-%20Illicit%20Activity%20&%20Proliferation.pdf>

Mazarr, Michael J. "The Long Road to Pyongyang." Foreign Affairs, (September/October 2007).

Cha, Victor and James Kelly. "Pyongyang Blues." Foreign Affairs (March/April 2008).

Part III: Relations with Other Centers of Global Power

Class # 7: Wednesday, November 5: Europe (Note: Second paper due in class)

Required Reading

Peterson, John. "The EU as a Global Actor." The European Union: How Does it Work? 2nd Ed. Ed. Elizabeth Bomberg, John Peterson, and Alexander Stubb. New York: Oxford University Press. 2008, pp. 201-221.

Solana, Javier, "A Secure Europe in A Better World." European Security Strategy, December 2003, pp. 3-21.

<http://consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cmsupload/78367.pdf>

Brimmer, Esther. "EU Enlargement and Transatlantic Relations." The Strategic Implications of European Union Enlargement. Ed. Esther Brimmer and Stefan Frolich. Washington: Johns Hopkins University, 2005, pp. 102-125.

Toje, Asle. America, the EU and Strategic Culture. New York: Routledge Press, 2008, Chapter 2, "The Transatlantic Bargain," pp. 22-48; Chapter 4, "EU and NATO Enlargements," pp. 79-96.

Kupchan, Charles A. "The Atlantic Order in Transition: The Nature of Change in US-European Relations." The End of the West: Crisis and Change in the Atlantic Order. Jeffrey Anderson, G. John Ikenberry, and Thomas Risse. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2008, pp. 263-290.

Asmus, Ronald. "Rethinking the EU: Why Washington Needs to Embrace the European Union." Survival, Vol 47, No. 3 (Autumn 2005), pp. 93-102.

<http://www.gmfus.org/doc/AsmusSurvivalEURethink.pdf>

NATO Bucharest Summit Declaration, April 3, 2008

<http://www.nato.int/docu/pr/2008/p08-049e.html>

Congressional Research Service Report for Congress, "The NATO Summit at Bucharest, 2008."

<http://ftp.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RS22847.pdf>

2008 US-EU Summit Declaration

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases/2008/06/print/20080610-8.html>

Supplementary Reading

Class # 8: Wednesday, November 12: Russia, India, and Japan

Required Reading

Trenin, Dmitri. "Russia Leaves the West." Foreign Affairs, Vol. 85, No. 4 (July/August 2006), pp. 87-96.

http://iis-db.stanford.edu/evnts/4895/Russia_Leaves_the_West_ForAff.pdf

Tymoshenko, Yuliya. "Containing Russia." Foreign Affairs Vol. 86, No. 3 (May/June 2007), pp. 69-82.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070501faessay86307-p40/yuliya-tymoshenko/containing-russia.html>.

Pipes, Richard. "Putin & Co.: What Is to Be Done?" Commentary 125.5 (May 2008): 30-6.

Khrestin, Igor and John Elliott. "Russia and the Middle East." Middle East Quarterly (Winter 2007), pp.21-27.

Congressional Research Service. "The European Union's Energy Security Challenges." February 2008, pp. 1-28.

<http://ncseonline.org/NLE/CRSreports/08Feb/RL33636.pdf>

Blackwell, Robert D. "The India Imperative," The National Interest (Summer 2005).

<http://www.usindiafriendship.net/viewpoints1/blackwill5.htm>

Carter, Ashton. "America's New Strategic Partner." Foreign Affairs Vol. 85, No. 4 (July/August 2006), pp. 33-44.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20060701faessay85403/ashton-b-carter/america-s-new-strategic-partner.html>

Yuan, Jing-dong. "The Dragon and the Elephant: Chinese-Indian Relations in the 21st Century." The Washington Quarterly Vol. 30, No. 3 (Summer 2007), pp. 131-144.

http://www.twq.com/07summer/docs/07summer_yuan.pdf

Mohan, C. Raja. "India and the Balance of Power," Foreign Affairs Vol. 85, No. 4 (July/August 2006), pp. 17-32.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20060701faessay85402/c-raja-mohan/india-and-the-balance-of-power.html>

Green, Michael J. "US-Japanese Relations after Koizumi: Convergence or Cooling?" The Washington Quarterly Vol. 29, No. 4 (Autumn 2006), pp. 101-110.

<http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1162/wash.2006.29.4.99>

Medeiros, Evan S. "Strategic Hedging and the Future of Asia-Pacific Stability." The Washington Quarterly. Vol. 29, No. 1, (Winter 2005-06), pp. 145-167

<http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/pdf/10.1162/016366005774859724>

Wu, Xin Bo. "The End of the Silver lining: A Chinese View of the US-Japanese Alliance." The Washington Quarterly. Vol. 29, No. 1 (Winter 2005-06), pp. 119-130.

<http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/pdf/10.1162/016366005774859715>

Calder, Kent. "China and Japan's Simmering Rivalry." Foreign Affairs Vol. 85, No. 2 (March/April 2006), pp. 129-139.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20060301faessay85210-p20/kent-e-calder/china-and-japan-s-simmering-rivalry.html>

Supplementary Reading

Class # 9: Wednesday, November 19: China

Required Reading

Ikenberry, John G. "The Rise of China and the Future of the West." Foreign Affairs, January/February 2008.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20080101faessay87102/g-john-ikenberry/the-rise-of-china-and-the-future-of-the-west.html>

Wang, Ji Si. "America: Rogue Superpower, But Needed Economic Engine."

<http://irchina.org/en/xueren/china/view.asp?id=632>

Legro, Jeffrey W. "What China Will Want: The Future Intentions of a Rising Power." Perspectives in Politics Vol. 5, No. 3 (September 2007), pp. 515-534.

<http://www.apsanet.org/imgtest/POPSept07Legro.pdf>

Sun, Xue feng. "The Efficiency of China's Policy Towards the United States." The Chinese Journal

of International Politics Vol. 1, No. 1 2006, pp. 51-81

<http://cjp.oxfordjournals.org/cgi/content/full/1/1/57>

Friedberg, Aron. "The Future of U.S. China Relations: Is Conflict Inevitable?" International Security, Vol. 30, No. 2 (Fall 2005), pp. 7-45.

<http://yaleglobal.yale.edu/pdfs/USChina.pdf>

Christensen, Thomas J. "Fostering Stability or Creating a Monster? The Rise of China and US Policy Toward East Asia." International Security, Vol. 31, No. 1 (Summer 2006), pp. 81-126.

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v031/31.1christensen.pdf

Annual Report to Congress. "The Military Power of the People's Republic of China, 2008, pp. 1-38.

http://www.defenselink.mil/pubs/pdfs/China_Military_Report_08.pdf

Xu Qi. "Maritime Geostrategy and the Development of the Chinese Navy in the Early Twenty-First Century." Naval War College Review. Vol. 59, No. 4 (autumn 2006), pp. 46-67

<http://www.worldaffairsboard.com/naval-forces/32684-chinese-navy-white-paper.html>

Gill, Bates and Yan Zhong Huang. "Sources and Limits of Chinese 'Soft Power.'" Survival Vol. 48, No. 2 Summer (2006), pp. 17-36.

<http://pdfserv.informaworld.com/Pdf/AddCoversheet?xml=/mnt/pdfserv/pdfserve/652326-731197599-747985000.xml>

Mitchell, Derek. "China and the Developing World." The China Balance Sheet Conference Compendium. CSIS, May 2, 2007, pp. 109-124.

<http://www.chinabalancesheet.org/Documents/06ChinaDeveloping.pdf>

Supplementary Reading

CSIS. The Balance Sheet in 2007 and Beyond: Compendium of Papers for the May 2, 2007 Conference.

<http://www.chinabalancesheet.org/Publication.html>

Friedberg, Aron. "The Struggle for Mastery Asia." Commentary (November 2000), pp 17-26

Part IV: Institutional Reform and National Security

Class # 10: Wednesday, November 26: Intelligence Failures and Reforms

Required Reading

The 9/11 Commission Report, pp. 339-360 and 398-428.

<http://www.9-11commission.gov/report/911Report.pdf>

The Commission on the Intelligence Capabilities of the United States Regarding Weapons of Mass Destruction – Report to the President, March 31, 2005, pp. 41-196.

http://www.wmd.gov/report/wmd_report.pdf

Posner, Richard, "The 9/11 Report: A Dissent," New York Times (August 29, 2004)

Jervis, Robert. "Reports, Politics, and Intelligence Failures: The Case of Iraq." Journal of Strategic Studies. Vol. 29, No. 1 (February 2006), pp. 3-52.

Zegart, Amy B. "September 11 and the Adaptation Failure of US Intelligence Agencies," International Security. Vol. 28, No. 4 (Spring 2005), pp. 78-111.

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v029/29.4zegart.pdf

Pillar, Paul. "Intelligence, Policy, and the War in Iraq." Foreign Affairs. Vol. 85, No. 2 (March/April 2006), pp. 15-17.

<http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20060301faessay85202/paul-r-pillar/intelligence-policy-and-the-war-in-iraq.html>

Class # 11: Wednesday, December 3: Defense Transformation and Homeland Security (note: third paper due in class.)

Posen, Barry R. "Command of the Commons: The Military Foundations of US Hegemony." International Security. Vol. 28, No. 1 (Summer 2003), pp. 5-46.

http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/international_security/v028/28.1posen.pdf

Betts, Richard. "The Soft Underbelly of American Primacy: The Tactical Advantages of Terror," Political Science Quarterly. Vol. 117, No. 1 (Spring 2002), pp. 19-36.

Boot, Max. "The Struggle to Transform the Military." Foreign Affairs. Vol 84. No. 2. (March/April 2005), pp. 103-118.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20050301faessay84210/max-boot/the-struggle-to-transform-the-military.html>

Gordon, Michael. "Break Point? Iraq and America's Military Forces," Survival. Vol 48, No. 4, (Winter 2006-07), pp. 67-82.

Schmidt, Gary and Tom Donnelly. "Numbers Matter." Gary Schmitt and Tom Donnelly, eds. Of Men and Material: The Crisis in American Military Resources, pp. 5-29.

Office of Homeland Security. National Strategy for Homeland Security (July 2002), pp. vii-xii and 1-46.

<http://www.whitehouse.gov/infocus/homeland/nshs/NSHS.pdf>

Flynn, Stephen E. "The Neglected Home Front." Foreign Affairs. Vol. 83, No. 5 (September/October 2004), pp. 20-33.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20040901faessay83504/stephen-e-flynn/the-neglected-home-front.html>

Supplemental Reading

Class # 12: Wednesday, December 10: International Institutions

Feinstein, Lee and Anne-Marie Slaughter. "A Duty to Prevent," Foreign Affairs (January/February 2004)

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20040101faessay83113/lee-feinstein-anne-marie-slaughter/a-duty-to-prevent.html>

Kagan, Robert. "America's Crisis of Legitimacy." Foreign Affairs (March/April 2004)

<http://foreignaffairs.org/20040301faessay83207/robert-kagan/america-s-crisis-of-legitimacy.html>

Tucker, Robert W. and David C. Hendrickson. "The Sources of American Legitimacy." Foreign Affairs (November/December 2004)

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20041101faessay83603/robert-w-tucker-david-c-hendrickson/the-sources-of-american-legitimacy.html>

Glennon, Michael J. "Why the Security Council Failed." Foreign Affairs (May/June 2003)

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20030501faessay11217/michael-j-glennon/why-the-security-council-failed.html>

Tharoor, Shashi. "Why America Still Needs the United Nations." Foreign Affairs (September/October 2003)

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20030901faessay82505/shashi-tharoor/why-america-still-needs-the-united-nations.html>

Fassbender, Bardo. "Pressure for Security Council Reform." The UN Security Council: From the Cold War to the 21st Century. Ed. David M. Malone. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers 2004. Pp. 341-353.

Weiss, Thomas G. "The Illusion of UN Security Council Reform." The Washington Quarterly Vol. 26, No. 4, pp. 147-161.

http://www.twq.com/03autumn/docs/03autumn_weiss.pdf

Report of the Task Force on UN Reform, American Interests and UN Reform (June 2005), pp. 1-26

http://www.usip.org/un/report/usip_un_report.pdf

Daalder, Ivo and James Goldgeier. "Global NATO." Foreign Affairs Vol. 85, No. 5. (September/October 2007)

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20060901faessay85509/ivo-daalder-james-goldgeier/global-nato.html>

Drexner, Daniel. "The New, New World Order." Foreign Affairs. Vol 86, No. 2 (March/April 2007), pp.34-46.

<http://fullaccess.foreignaffairs.org/20070301faessay86203/daniel-w-drezer/the-new-world-order.html>

Fukuyama, Francis. "Soft Talk, Big Stick." Eds. Leffler, Melvyn P and Jeffrey W. Legro. To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 204-226

Kagan, Robert. "End of Dreams." Eds. Leffler, Melvyn P and Jeffrey W. Legro. To Lead the World. New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp. 36-59

Supplementary Reading

Muldoon, James P. The Architecture of Global Governance: An Introduction to the Study of International Organizations, Boulder: Westview Press 2004.

Heinze, Eric A. "Humanitarian Intervention and the War in Iraq." *Parameters* (Spring 2006), pp. 20-34.

