

Princeton University  
Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs  
WWS533 Planning Theory and Process  
Dr. Shlomo Angel, Instructor  
Fall 2008

30 June 2008

## **WWS533 Planning Theory and Process Tentative Course Syllabus**

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### **Introduction**

#### **Objective:**

This course is a general introduction to the theory and process of urban planning. It aims to acquaint students with the historical antecedents of modern town planning, to introduce them to planning problems and strategies in a wide range of cities and countries, and to engage them in discussion of a wide range of planning issues. Through readings of a broad range of texts in the field, lectures by the instructor, class discussion, and the presentation of case studies by students and guest lecturers, students are introduced to the successes and failures of the urban planners in the past, to what we now know about cities and about how to plan and manage them, and to the challenging agenda facing urban planners today.

#### **Course Description:**

The course is designed as a lecture-seminar course. Participants in the course will meet every week for two consecutive time periods: Monday 9:00-10:30 and Monday 10:40-12:10 in Room 012 in Robertson Hall. Classes will start on Monday, the 15th of September, and end on Monday, the 8th of December 2007. Generally, each one-and-a-half-hour time period will focus on one theme (see Tentative Course Outline below).

Students will be expected to read *any two* of the assigned articles for each time period before coming to class. The instructor will introduce the theme in a lecture, and selected students will prepare case studies related to the lecture topics and present them in class. The lecture and case study presentation will be followed by a class discussion.

**Office Hours:**

The instructor will meet students by appointment only at the lobby of Robertson Hall. Please e-mail the instructor to arrange for an appointment or contact Kety McCoach, the administrative assistant for the course. Appointments will generally be held on Mondays from 12:15pm to 1:30pm.

## Course Requirements

There are three requirements for completing the course: (A) Required readings and diary; (B) preparation and presentation of case studies; and (C) a final research paper.

**A. Required Readings and Diary:** Students will be required to read *two articles* of their choice among the assigned readings for each time period, in preparation for attending class. The readings will be available on Blackboard. There will be, on average, 120-150 pages of readings each week. Students will be expected to write a diary with a 200-250 word response on each of the articles they read. The response should not be a summary of the article, but an opinion piece. It should convey what the student understood to be the main thrust of the article, how it connected to the student experience or other knowledge, whether the student agreed or disagreed with the author and why, and whether the student found it relevant and useful and why. On four occasions during the term [22 September, 27 October, 24 November, and 13 January '09] students will email their diaries to the instructor, who will read them, comment on them, grade them, and return them in approximately one week. The diaries will comprise 25% of the course grade.

**B. Preparation and Presentation of Case Studies:** Each student will be expected to prepare *two* case study presentations. All in all, there will 20 case study presentations in class. If there are more than 10 students in the class, additional case studies may be assigned. These will be uploaded on Blackboard instead of being presented in class, and should therefore be self-explanatory. Case study presentations will focus on a particular topic and its manifestation in a particular city (or region). They are expected to include basic information on the city (or region), as well as empirical findings on the topic being explored. Once case studies are presented, they should be uploaded on Blackboard. They are expected to be 15-20 minutes long PowerPoint presentations [approximately 20-25 slides]. The two case study presentations will comprise 30% of the course grade.

**C. Final Research Paper:** Students will also be required to write one final research paper (5,500 to 6,000 words) and to upload it on Blackboard by 5:00pm on Dean's Date,

Tuesday, 13 January 2009. The paper can be on any topic related to the themes discussed in the course. It should explore a well-defined thesis and be well-researched and well-written. Students are expected to select their topic, to discuss it with the instructor by email or during office hours, and to send a *one-page outline* of their paper by email to the instructor not later than **17 November 2008**. The final research paper will comprise 45% of the course grade.

## Tentative Course Outline

Date	Topic
Monday, Sept 15 9:00-10:30	<b>The emerging urban agenda—an introduction</b> An excerpt from the silent film “Metropolis” [Fritz Lang, 1927]
Monday, Sept 15 10:40-12:10	<b>Urban planning theory—an overview</b>
Monday, Sept 22 9:00-10:30	<b>Urban planning in historical perspective</b> Case study: Baron Haussman and the Reconstruction of Paris
Monday, Sept 22 10:40-12:10	<b>Utopias as means of envisioning the city</b> Case study: Brasilia—a utopian vision for Brazil’s capital <i>*Students email 1st installment of diary</i>
Monday, Sept 29 9:00-10:30	<b>Urban public works—the provision of infrastructure as a public good</b> Case study: The Toronto grid and its public transit system Case study: Is there a future for public transit in Atlanta?
Monday, Sept 29 10:40-12:10	<b>Improving the competitive advantage of the city</b> Case study: Improving inner-city competitiveness: Porter’s Work in Chicago Case study: Attracting the creative class—Lessons from Pittsburgh
Monday, Oct 6 9:00-10:30	<b>The regulation of urban development</b> Case study: Does the absence of zoning in Houston make a difference? Case study: The impact of regulation on house prices in California
Monday, Oct 6	Film: “Bombay: Our City”
Monday, Oct 13 9:00-10:30	<b>Tackling urban poverty 1</b> Case study: Anti-poverty programs in Curitiba, Brazil
Monday, Oct 13 10:40-12:10	<b>Tackling urban poverty 2</b> Case study: Enterprise zones in Los Angeles
Monday, Oct 20 9:00-10:30	<b>Confronting the urban housing problem 1</b> Case study: the low-income housing delivery system in Zhengzhou, China
Monday, Oct 20 10:40-12:10	<b>Confronting the urban housing problem 2</b> Case study: The success of public housing in Singapore <i>*Students email 2nd installment of diary</i>
Monday, Oct 27	Fall Recess, no class
Monday, Nov 3 9:00-10:30	<b>Encouraging people’s participation in decision-making</b> Case study: The Baan Mankong Slum Upgrading Program in Thailand
Monday, Nov 3 10:40-12:10	<b>Recycling the city</b> Case study: Kelo v. the City of New London—The Use and Misuse of Eminent Domain
Monday, Nov 10 9:00-10:30	Film: “Robert Moses and the transformation of New York City”

Monday, Nov 10 10:40-12:10	<b>Sprawl and the management of urban expansion</b> Case study: The New York Plan of 1811 Case study: Portland's urban growth boundary <i>*Students email one-page research paper outline</i>
Monday, Nov 17 9:00-10:30	<b>The protection of the urban environment</b> Case study: Environmental justice in waste management in New York City
Monday, Nov 17 10:40-12:10	<b>Governing the metropolis</b> Case study: The Rise and Fall of the Greater London Council <i>*Students email 3rd installment of diary</i>
Monday, Nov 24 9:00-10:30	<b>Fostering the sense of community</b> Case study: Restrictive covenants in Seattle
Monday, Nov 24 10:40-12:10	<b>Guaranteeing urban public safety</b> Case study: Gated communities in Capetown, South Africa
Monday, Dec 1 9:00-10:30	<b>Forging a city identity</b> Case study: The Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao, Spain
Monday, Dec 1 10:40-12:10	<b>The search for a New Urbanism</b> Case Study: Fourth Street, Berkeley, California, a guest lecture by Denny Abrams, its developer
Monday, Dec 8 9:00-10:30	<b>The challenges facing urban planning in the 21st century</b> Case study: Climate Change and the future of the Eastern Seaboard Course Evaluation and concluding remarks
Monday, Dec 8 10:40-12:10	<b>Conclusion, Open Discussion and Course Evaluation</b>
Tuesday, Jan 13	Dean's Date: Submission of final paper <i>*Students email 4th and final installment of diary</i>

## Reading List

Date	Topic
Monday, Sept 15  Session 1	<p><b>The emerging urban agenda—an introduction</b></p> <p>Hall, Peter and Pfeiffer, Ulrich, 2001. "The Millennial Challenge," in Hall, Peter and Pfeiffer, Ulrich, <i>Urban Future 21: A Global Agenda for Twenty-First Century Cities</i>, New York: Taylor and Francis Group, 3-40.</p> <p>Altshuler, Alan, 1965. "The Goals of Comprehensive Planning," in Faludi, Andreas, <i>A Reader in Planning Theory</i>, 1973, Oxford and New York: Pergamon Press, 193-209.</p> <p>Fainstein, Susan, 2000. "New Directions in Planning Theory," <i>Urban Affairs Review</i>, 35(4): 451-478.</p> <p>Hall, Peter, 2002. "Chapter 11: The City of Enterprise," in Hall, Peter, <i>Cities of Tomorrow: An Intellectual History of Urban Planning and Design in the Twentieth Century</i>, New York: Blackwell, 379-403.</p> <p>Albrechts, Louis, 1991. "Changing Roles and Positions of Planners," <i>Urban Studies</i>, 28(1): 123 - 137.</p>
Monday, Sept 15  Session 2	<p><b>Urban planning theory—an overview</b></p> <p>Klosterman, Richard, 1985. "Arguments For and Against Planning," <i>Town Planning Review</i>, 56(1): 5-20.</p> <p>Hayek, Freidrich, 1946. "Chapter 5: Planning and Democracy," and "Chapter 6: Planning and the Rule of Law," and "Chapter 7: Economic Control and Totalitarianism" in Hayek, Freidrich, <i>The Road to Serfdom</i>, London: Henley, 42-75.</p> <p>Rittel, Horst, 1973. "Dilemmas in a General Theory of Planning," <i>Policy Sciences</i>, 4: 155-169.</p> <p>Lindblom, Charles E., 1959. "The Science of 'Muddling Through,'" in Faludi, Andreas, ed., <i>A Reader in Planning Theory</i>, 1973, Oxford and New York: Pergamon Press, 151-169.</p> <p>Downs, Anthony, 1957. "Chapter 4: The Basic Logic of Government Decision-Making," in Downs, Anthony, <i>An Economic Theory of Democracy</i>, New York: Harper and Brothers, 51-73.</p>
Monday, Sept 22  Session 1	<p><b>Urban planning in historical perspective</b></p> <p>Adams, Thomas, 1935. "Chapter 1: Ancient City Planning," in Adams, Thomas, <i>Outline of Town and City Planning</i>, New York: Routledge, 33-77.</p> <p>Hall, Thomas, 1997, "Chapter 2: From Hippodamus to Haussmann—Town Planning in a Historical Perspective," in <i>Planning Europe's Capital Cities:</i></p>

	<p><i>Aspects of Nineteenth-Century Urban Development</i>, London: E &amp; FN Spon, 8-54.</p> <p>Kostof, Spiro, 1991. "Chapter 1: Organic Patterns," in Kostof, Spiro, <i>The City Shaped</i>, Boston: Bulfinch Press, 43-93.</p> <p>Sutcliffe, Anthony, 1981, "Chapter 2: Germany—From Town Extensions to Comprehensive Urban Planning," in Sutcliffe, Anthony, <i>Towards the Planned City: Germany, Britain, the United States, and France 1780–1914</i>. New York: St. Martin's, 9-46.</p> <p>Mabin, Alan and Smit, Dan, 1997. "Reconstructing South Africa's Cities? The making of urban planning 1900-2000," <i>Planning Perspectives</i>, 12:193-223.</p>
<p>Monday, Sept 22 Session 2</p>	<p><b>Utopias as means of envisioning the city</b></p> <p>Benevolo, Leonardo, 1967. "Chapter 1: Nineteenth Century Utopias," in Benevolo, Leonardo, <i>The Origins of Modern Town Planning</i>, translated from Italian by Judith Landry, Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 39-84.</p> <p>Mannheim, Karl, 1946. "Chapter 4: The Utopian Mentality" in Mannheim, Karl, <i>Ideology and Utopia</i>, New York: Harcourt, Brace and Company, 173-236.</p> <p>Hall, Peter, 1985. "Utopian Thought: a Framework for Social, Economic, and Physical Planning," in Alexander, Peter and Gill, Roger (eds), <i>Utopias</i>, New York: Duckworth, 188-194.</p> <p>Howard, Ebenezer, 1965 (1898), "Chapter 1: The Town-Country Magnet," "Chapter 8: Pro-Municipal Work," and "Chapter 9: Some Difficulties Considered," <i>Garden Cities of Tomorrow</i>, Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 50-57, 104-117.</p> <p>Le Corbusier, 1929. "A Contemporary City," reprinted in LeGates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, eds., <i>The City Reader</i>, Second Edition (1996), London and New York: Routledge, 336-343.</p>
<p>Monday, Sept 29 Session 1</p>	<p><b>Urban public works—the provision of infrastructure as a public good</b></p> <p>World Bank, "Chapter 1: Infrastructure: achievements, challenges and opportunities," in <i>World Development Report 1994: Infrastructure for Development</i>, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 13-34.</p> <p>Spann, Edward K., 1988. "Chapter 1: The Greatest Grid: The New York Plan of 1811," in Schaffer, Daniel (ed), <i>Two Centuries of American Planning</i>, London: Mansell Publishing, 11-39.</p> <p>Altshuler, Alan A. and José A. Gómez-Ibañez, 1993. "Chapter 6: Does Development Pay its Own Way?" in Altshuler, Alan A. and José A. Gómez-Ibañez, <i>Regulation for Revenue: The Political Economy of Land Use Exactions</i>, Washington DC: The Brookings Institution, 77-96.</p> <p>Budds, Jessica, 2003. "Are the debates on water privatization missing the</p>

	<p>point? Experiences from Africa, Asia and Latin America," <i>Environment and Urbanization</i>, 15(2): 87-114.</p> <p>Crain, W. Mark, and Oakley, Lisa, 1995. "The Politics of Infrastructure," <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i>, 38(1): 1-17.</p> <p>Estache, Antonio, 2001. "Privatization and Regulation of Transport Infrastructure in the 1990s," <i>The World Bank Research Observer</i>, 16(1): 85-107</p>
<p>Monday, Sept 29 Session 2</p>	<p><b>Improving the competitive advantage of the city</b></p> <p>Porter, Michael E., 1996. "The Competitive Advantage of the Inner City," in LeGates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, eds., <i>The City Reader</i>, Second Edition, London and New York: Routledge, 278-291.</p> <p>Jessop, Bob and Sum, Ngai-Ling, 2000. "An Entrepreneurial City in Action: Hong Kong's Emerging Strategies in and for (Inter)Urban Competition," <i>Urban Studies</i>, 37(12): 2287 - 2313.</p> <p>Harvey, David, 1989. "From Managerialism to Entrepreneurialism: The Transformation in Urban Governance in Late Capitalism," <i>Geografiska Annaler. Series B, Human Geography</i>, 71(1): 3-17.</p> <p>Florida, Richard, 2005. "Chapter 2: Cities and the Creative Class," and "Chapter 3: Competing in the Age of Talent," in Florida, Richard, <i>Cities and the Creative Class</i>, New York: Routledge, 27-86.</p> <p>Head, Keith &amp; Ries, John, 1996. "Inter-City Competition for Foreign Investment: Static and Dynamic Effects of China's Incentive Areas," <i>Journal of Urban Economics</i>, 40(1): 38-60.</p>
<p>Monday, Oct 6 Session 1</p>	<p><b>The regulation of urban development</b></p> <p>Benevolo, Leonardo, 1967. "Chapter 2: The Beginnings of Town-Planning Legislation in England and France," in Benevolo, Leonardo, <i>The Origins of Modern Town Planning</i>, translated from Italian by Judith Landry, Cambridge MA: MIT Press, 85-104.</p> <p>Fischel, William, 1990. <i>Do Growth Controls Matter?</i> Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, 1-58.</p> <p>Sass, Tim and Pogodzinski, J.M., 1991. "Measuring the Effects of Municipal Zoning Regulations: A Survey," <i>Urban Studies</i>, 28(4): 597-621.</p> <p>Payne, Geoffrey and Majale, Michael, 2004. "Why Regulate: The Pros and Cons of Regulation," in Payne, Geoffrey and Majale, Michael, <i>The Urban Housing Manual: Making Regulatory Frameworks Work for the Poor</i>, London: Earthscan, 35-47.</p> <p>Pendall, Rolf and Puentes, Robert, 2006. "From Traditional to Reformed: A Review of the Land Use Regulations in the Nation's 50 largest Metropolitan Areas," <i>Brookings Institution Research Brief</i>, 1-39. Available at: <a href="http://www.brookings.edu/metro/pubs/20060802_Pendall.pdf">http://www.brookings.edu/metro/pubs/20060802_Pendall.pdf</a>.</p>

<p>Monday, Oct 13</p> <p>Sessions 1 and 2</p>	<p><b>Tackling urban poverty</b></p> <p>Brueckner, Jan, Thisse, Jacques-Francois and Zenou, Yves, 1999. "Why is central Paris rich and downtown Detroit poor? An amenity-based theory," <i>European Economic Review</i> 43: 91 - 107.</p> <p>Satterthwaite, David, 2001. "Reducing urban poverty: constraints on the effectiveness of aid agencies and development banks and some suggestions for change," <i>Environment and Urbanization</i>, 13(1): 137-157.</p> <p>Wegelin, Emiel, "Urban Poverty Reduction Options at Local Level in a Globalizing world," in Baud, I.S.A. and J. Post, eds., <i>Realigning Actors in an Urbanizing World: Governance and Institutions from a Development Perspective</i>, Aldershot: Ashgate, 349-372.</p> <p>Fay, Marianne and Opal, Charlotte, "Urbanization without Growth: A Not-So-Uncommon Phenomenon" (November 1999). World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 2412. Available at SSRN: <a href="http://ssrn.com/abstract=632483">http://ssrn.com/abstract=632483</a></p> <p>Christopher, A.J., 1983. "From Flint to Soweto: reflections on the colonial origins of the apartheid city," <i>Area</i>, 15(2): 145-149.</p>
<p>Monday, Oct 20</p> <p>Sessions 1 and 2</p>	<p><b>Confronting the urban housing problem</b></p> <p>Turner, John C., 1967, "Barriers and Channels for Housing Development in Modernizing Countries," <i>Journal of the American Institute of Planners</i>, 33(3) May, 167-181.</p> <p>Pugh, Cedric, 2001. "The Theory and Practice of Housing Sector Development for Developing Countries, 1950-99," <i>Housing Studies</i>, 16(4): 399-423.</p> <p>Quigley, John, 2000. "A Decent Home: Housing Policy in Perspective," <i>Brookings-Wharton Papers on Public Affairs</i>, 1-47. Available at: <a href="http://muse.jhu.edu/demo/brookings-wharton_papers_on_urban_affairs/v2000/2000.1quigley.pdf">http://muse.jhu.edu/demo/brookings-wharton_papers_on_urban_affairs/v2000/2000.1quigley.pdf</a></p> <p>De Soto, Hernando, "Chapter 7: By Way of Conclusion," in De Soto, Hernando, <i>The Mystery of Capital: Why Capitalism Triumphs in the West and Fails Everywhere Else</i>, New York: Perseus, 207-228.</p> <p>Gilbert, Alan, 1990. "Chapter 2: The costs and benefits of illegality and irregularity in the supply of land," in Baross, Paul and Linden, Jan van der (eds), <i>The Transformation of Land Supply in Third World Cities</i>, Aldershot: Avebury Publishing, 17-36.</p>
<p>Monday, Nov 3</p> <p>Session 1</p>	<p><b>Encouraging people's participation in decision-making</b></p> <p>Davidoff, Paul, 1965. "Advocacy and Pluralism in Planning", in Faludi, Andreas, <i>A Reader in Planning Theory</i>, 1973, Oxford and New York: Pergamon Press, 277-296.</p> <p>Racelis, Mary. 2003. "Begging, Requesting, Demanding, Negotiating: Moving</p>

	<p>Toward Urban Poor Partnerships in Governance." Paper presented during the World Bank Urban Research Symposium, Washington, D.C., December 15-17, 2003.</p> <p>Van Wicklin III, Warren and Finsterbusch, Kurt, 1989. "Beneficiary Participation in Development Projects: Empirical Tests of Popular Theories," <i>Economic Development and Cultural Change</i>, 37(3): 573-593.</p> <p>Angel, Shlomo, 1983. "Upgrading Slum Infrastructure: Divergent Objectives in Search of a Consensus," <i>Third World Planning Review</i>, Vol. 5, No. 1, February, 5-22.</p> <p>Baum, Howell S., 1998. "Ethical Behavior in Extraordinary Behavior; It's the Same as All other Behavior," in <i>Journal of the American Planning Association</i>, Autumn, 411-423.</p> <p>Innes, Judith Eleanor, 1996, "Group Processes and the Social Construction of Growth Management: Florida, Vermont, and New Jersey," in Mandelbaum, Seymour J., Luigi Mazza, and Robert W. Burchell, eds., <i>Explorations in Planning Theory</i>, Center for Urban Policy Research, Rutgers: State University of New Jersey, 164-187.</p>
Monday, Nov 3 Session 2	<p><b>Recycling the city</b></p> <p>Bertaud, Alain, and Bertrand Renaud, 1997, "Socialist Cities without Land Markets," <i>Journal of Urban Economics</i> 41: 137-151.</p> <p>Brand, Stewart, 1994. "Chapter 12: Built for Change," in Brand, Stewart, <i>How Buildings Learn</i>, New York: Viking, 190-209.</p> <p>Jussi, Jauhiainen, 1995. "Waterfront redevelopment and urban policy: The case of Barcelona, Cardiff and Genoa," <i>European Planning Studies</i>, 3(1): 3-25.</p> <p>McCarthy, Linda, 2002. "The brownfield dual land-use policy challenge: reducing barriers to private redevelopment while connecting reuse to broader community goals," <i>Land Use Policy</i>, 19: 287-296.</p> <p>Godfrey, Brian, 1997. "Urban Development and Redevelopment in San Francisco," <i>Geographical Review</i>, 87(3): 309-333.</p>
Monday, Nov 10 Session 1	<p><b>Film: "Robert Moses and the transformation of New York City"</b></p> <p>Caro, Robert, 1974. "Chapter 37: One Mile," in Caro, Robert, <i>The Power Broker</i>, New York: Vintage, 850-884.</p>
Monday, Nov 10 Session 2	<p><b>Sprawl and the management of urban expansion</b></p> <p>Jackson, Kenneth T. 1985. "Chapter 2: The Transportation Revolution and the Erosion of the Walking City," in Jackson, Kenneth, <i>Crabgrass Frontier: The Suburbanization of the United States</i>, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 20-44.</p> <p>Bruegmann, Robert, 2005. "Chapter 1: Defining Sprawl," in Bruegmann, Robert, <i>Sprawl: A Compact History</i>, Chicago: University of Chicago Press,</p>

	<p>17-32.</p> <p>Glaeser, Edward L. and Matthew E. Kahn, 2003. "Sprawl and Urban Growth." Harvard Institute of Economic Research (HIER), Discussion Paper No. 2004, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University, published in Henderson, J. V., and J. F. Thisse, eds., 2004, <i>Handbook of Regional and Urban Economics, Vol. IV</i>, Chapter 56, Elsevier: Amsterdam. Available at: <a href="http://post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/glaeser/papers/Sprawl_and_Urban_Growth.pdf">http://post.economics.harvard.edu/faculty/glaeser/papers/Sprawl_and_Urban_Growth.pdf</a></p> <p>Weitz, Jerry and Terry Moore, 1998. "Development inside urban growth boundaries: Oregon's empirical evidence of contiguous urban form," <i>Journal of the American Planning Association</i>, 64(4): 424-40.</p> <p>Burchfield, Marcy, Henry G. Overman, Diego Puga and Matthew E. Turner, 2004. "The Determinants of Urban Sprawl: Portrait from Space," unpublished manuscript, 7 October.</p> <p>McGee, Terry, 1991, "The Emergence of Desakota Regions in Asia: Expanding a Hypothesis", in N. Ginsburg, B.Koppel, T.G. McGee, eds., <i>The Extended Metropolis: Settlement Transition in Asia</i>, Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, 3-25.</p>
Monday, Nov 17 Session 1	<p><b>The protection of the urban environment</b></p> <p>Melosi, Martin, 2000. "Chapter 2: Bringing the Serpent's Tail into the Serpent's Mouth: Edwin Chadwick and the 'Sanitary Idea' in England," in Melosi, Martin, <i>The Sanitary City: Urban Infrastructure in America from Colonial Times to the Present</i>, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 43-57.</p> <p>Rees, William, 1997. "Urban ecosystems: the human dimension," <i>Urban Ecosystems</i>, 1: 63-75.</p> <p>Satterthwaite, David, 2003. "The Links between Poverty and the Environment in Urban Areas of Africa, Asia, and Latin America," <i>The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science</i>, 590(1): 73-92.</p> <p>Melosi, Martin, 2000. "Chapter 20: Out of State, Out of Mind: The Garbage Crisis in America," in Melosi, Martin, <i>The Sanitary City: Urban Infrastructure in America from Colonial Times to the Present</i>, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 394-422.</p> <p>McGranahan, Gordon, et al., 2001. "Chapter 8: Urban Environmental Justice in a Changing World," in McGranahan, Gordon, et al. <i>The Citizens at Risk: From Urban Sanitation to Sustainable Cities</i>, London: Earthscan, 157-176.</p>
Monday, Nov 17 Session 2	<p><b>Governing the metropolis</b></p> <p>Ross, Bernard, 2006. "Chapter 12: The Politics of Metropolitan Government," in Ross, Bernard, <i>Urban Politics: Power in Metropolitan America</i>, New York: Thomson, 385-439.</p> <p>Keil, Roger, 2000. "Governance Restructuring in Los Angeles and Toronto:</p>

	<p>Amalgamation or Secession," <i>International Journal of Urban and Regional Research</i>, 24(4): 758-781.</p> <p>Rakodi, Carol, 1993, "Chapter 8: Planning for Whom?" in Devas, Nick and Carol Rakodi, Eds., <i>Managing Fast Growing Cities: New Approaches to Urban Planning and Management in the Developing World</i>, Burnt Mill, Harlow: Longman Scientific and Technical, 207-235.</p> <p>Hamilton, David, 2004. "The Government Centralization-Decentralization Debate in Metropolitan Areas," <i>Review of Policy Research</i>, 21(5): 663-680.</p> <p>Ross, Bernard, 2006. "Chapter 14: National and State Policy Toward Cities," in Ross, Bernard, <i>Urban Politics: Power in Metropolitan America</i>, New York: Thomson, 441-473.</p> <p>Carruthers, John, and Ulfarsson, Gudmundur, 2002. "Fragmentation and Sprawl: Evidence from Interregional Analysis," <i>Growth and Change</i>, 33: 312-340.</p>
Monday, Nov 24 Session 1	<p><b>Fostering the sense of community</b></p> <p>Mcmillan, David W., 1996. "Sense of Community," <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i>, 24(4): 315-325.</p> <p>Jacobs, Jane, 1961. "Chapter 6: The uses of city neighborhoods," in Jacobs, Jane, <i>The Death and Life of Great American Cities</i>, New York: Random House, 112-140.</p> <p>Alinsky, Saul, 1941. "Community Analysis and Organization," <i>The American Journal of Sociology</i>, 46(6): 797-808.</p> <p>Sennett, Richard, 1970. "Chapter 6: The Good Uses of the City," in Sennett, Richard, <i>The Uses of Disorder</i>, New York: Knopf, 137-170.</p> <p>Nagle, D. Brendan, 2006. "Chapter 2: The Polis as Community and Polity," in Nagle, D. Brendan, <i>The Household as the Foundation of Aristotle's Polis</i>, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 19-30.</p> <p>Oved, Yaacov, 1988. "Chapter 1: Communes in the History of the United States," in Oved, Yaacov, <i>Two Hundred Years of American Communes</i>, New Brunswick: Transaction Books, 3-17.</p>
Monday, Nov 24 Session 2	<p><b>Guaranteeing urban public safety</b></p> <p>Newman, Oscar, 1995. "Defensible space - A new physical planning tool for urban revitalization," <i>Journal of the American Planning Association</i>, 61(2): 149 - 155.</p> <p>Blakely, Edward, and Snyder, Mary Gail, 1999. "Chapter 1: Forting Up," in Blakely, Edward and Snyder, Mary Gail, <i>Fortress America: Gated Communities in the United States</i>, Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 1-28.</p> <p>Glaeser, Edward, and Sacerdote, Bruce, 1999. "Why Is There More Crime in</p>

	<p>Cities?" <i>Journal of Political Economy</i>, 1999, 107(6.2): s225-s258.</p> <p>Lemanski, Charlotte, 2004. "A new apartheid? The spatial implications of fear of crime in Cape Town, South Africa," <i>Environment and Urbanization</i>, 16(2): 101-112.</p> <p>Levitt, Steven, 1999. "Understanding Why Crime Fell in the 1990s: Four Factors that Explain the Decline and Six that Do Not," <i>Journal of Economic Perspectives</i>, 18(1): 163-190.</p>
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