

Princeton University

Woodrow Wilson School

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Office:

WWS 571a: Topics in African Development and Security: Africa and Multilateral Institutions of Global and Regional Governance

Summary

WWS571a is an advanced course in African politics, security and development. It focuses on major topics affecting the stability of the African continent particularly on the role of institutions of global governance such as the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the World Trade Organisation. It gives special attention to the way in which these institutions influence and implement policy on Africa, how they contribute to order in Africa, and the African responses in their search for stability, security and development.

This course is divided into 4 parts. The first part examines the underpinnings of global governance, the genesis of the global governance idea, the reasons that led to the creation of institutions of global governance, the principles underpinning these institutions and global governance in the Post World War II. The second part examines the current issues affecting African stability and security, namely, conflict and peace, governance and state-building. The third part will focus on issues relating to growth and development, such as economic policy and reform, the debt, trade relations and globalization. The fourth and last part of the course focuses on new policy initiatives and frameworks for development by the UN and other global governance institutions as well as regional arrangements by Regional Organizations such as the African Union (AU), ECOWAS, SADC, IGAD and their development framework, The Partnerships for Africa's Development (NEPAD).

Objectives

The course will be performed at Masters level and is intended to complement and deepen the understanding of students interested in Africa and multilateral institutions of global and regional governance. It aims at providing a better understanding of the role of these institutions in promoting security, development and economic growth in Africa highlighting the weaknesses and strengths of policies. It aims to equip students with tools that will enable them to undertake a critical analysis and foster positive change in Africa and in these institutions, especially in designing multilateral and bilateral policy toward Africa.

The course is also intended to provide an understanding of the challenges faced by regional institutions in fostering regional governance, the strengths and weaknesses of strategies advocated by these institutions in their struggle for peace, security and development.

Teaching methods

The course will comprise in a total of 11 lectures and seminars drawing from the literature, global conference reports, and the individual experiences of different countries. The duration of lectures will be a maximum of 50 minutes each, and the seminars will have a duration of about 2 hours. The seminars will provide an opportunity for students to deepen their understanding by holding debates with their colleagues and preparing essays. Some guest speakers will be invited to address certain topics of the course.

Students should note that seminars provides them with an opportunity, amongst other things, to ask questions about things that they do not understand well and share perspectives and ideas with colleagues. Alternatively, they may wish to see me in my office---every Monday between 5.0-7.0 p.m.

Learning Outcomes

This course is expected to have the following outcomes:

- Ability to think conceptually in reference to empirical material about Africa
- Ability to Analyze Policy on Africa and contribute to constructive policy-making
- Ability to engage in a constructive discussion on African issues
- Ability to make articulate and concise presentations in small groups

Requirements

Students who intend to take the final examination should write two essays of about 2000 word each in order to gain experience in writing succinctly and engaging with complex material. Essay writing also assists in preparing for the course examination, and students should note that this is an evolving subject requiring a constant update in reading. Each student or participant in the course should be prepared to give at least one oral presentation and will be expected to distribute a one-page summary of the main points of his/her presentation to other members of the class. The participants are also expected to actively contribute to the weekly sessions.

Participants are also expected to engage in independent study, using the reading list provided below. Those intending to write an examination should write a minimum of 2 essays. The first essay is due on 13 October and the second on 10 November.

Course Assessment

Assessment will be via a three-hour examination at the end of November. For guidance some questions of old papers will be provided in class at the beginning of the semester. Students can individually or in a group also choose to undertake a project for their final evaluation in which case they will have to select this project and discuss it with the instructor. Examples of project topics are provided below in this syllabus, but students may suggest their own as long as they fall within the framework of the course and approved by the course instructors.

Lectures and Seminars

Part I. The Underpinnings of Global Governance

1. The Quest for Global Governance
2. Global Governance in the Post-World War II Period

Part II. Current Issues on African Stability and Security

3. Conflict and War
4. Peace and the Post-Conflict Reconstruction
5. Governance/ State Building/HIV/AIDS

Part III. Current Issues on African Development

6. Challenges to Economic Growth and Reform
7. Africa and Debt
8. Trade Relations
9. Globalization

Part IV. Towards the Future

10. Special Initiatives, MDG's and NEPAD
11. The Regional Economic and Security Organizations
12. Revision and Project Evaluation

Reading List

The bibliography and material provided below is in no way an exhaustive list of what has been published on the subject matter, but some selected work that may help students to develop a critical and analytical capability on the subject. In addition to books and reports

a number of periodicals may assist students including the following: *Journal of Modern African Studies*; *International Organization*; *International Affairs*; *International Security*; *The Journal of Conflict Resolution and Review of African Political Economy*

Part I. The Underpinnings of Global Governance

Week 1: The Quest for Global Governance

- Williams, H., *International Relations in Political Theory* (London: Open University Press, 1994)
- Williams H., Moorhead W. and Evans T., *A Reader in International Relations and Political Theory* (London: Open University Press, 1995)
- Morgenthau, H. *Politics Among Nations* (6ed) (New York: McGraw Hill, 1994)
- Halliday, F. *Rethinking International Relations* (London: I. B. Tauris, 1994)
- Dunne, T. *Inventing International Society: A History of the English School*, (London: MacMillan 1998)
- Viotti, Paul and Kuppi Mark, *International Relations Theory, Realism Pluralism Globalisation* (New York: MacMillan, 2003)
- Griffiths, M., *Realism and Idealism and International Politics* (London, 1992)
- Krasner, S., *Sovereignty Organized Hypocrisy*, (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1999)
- Mearsheimeier, J., “The False Promise of International Institutions” *International Security* Vol.19, Winter 1994/95 pp-5-49
- Northedge F. S. *The League of Nations* (Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1986)
- Mayall, J., *World Politics: Progress and Its Limits* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2000)
- Williams, A., *Failed Imagination? New World Order of the Twentieth Century* (Manchester University Press, 1998)
- Rengger, N., *International Relations, Political Theory and the Problem of Order* (London: MacMillan, 2000)

Week 2: Global Governance in the Post-World War II Period

- Bull, H., *The Anarchical Society: The Study of Order in World Politics* (London: MacMillan, 1985)
- Watson, A., *The Evolution of the International Society* (London: Routledge, 1992)
- Philip A., (ed) *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal* (Clarendon/Oxford University Press, 1995)
- Archer, C. *International Organization*, 2nd (ed) (London: Allen and Unwin, 1992)
- Muldoon, J. P. Jr. and Muldoon Jr. J.P *The Architecture of Global Governance: An Introduction to the Study of International Organization* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2003)
- The UN Governance, Global Governance Commission, *Our Global Neighborhood: The Report of the Commission on Global Governance* (Oxford, Oxford, 1995)
- Held, D. and McGrew A. (eds.) *Governing Globalization: Power Authority and Global Governance* (London: Polity Press, 2002)
- Ul Haq M. et al, *The UN and the Bretton Woods Institutions* (London: MacMillan 1995)
- Ghali, Boutros Boutros, *An Agenda for Peace* (New York: United Nations, 1995)
- Brahimi, L. (Brahimi Report) Report of the Panel on United Nations Peace Operations (UN Doc.A/55/305-S/2000/809 21 August 2000 (New York: The United Nations, 2000)
- Bennett, A LeRoy, *International Organizations: Principles and Issues* 6th edition
- Duffield R., *Global Governance and the New Wars: The Merging of Development and Security* (London: MacMillan 2001)
- Thomas C. *Global Governance Development and Human Security* (Stylus Publisher, 2001)
- Keller, J and Rothchild D. (ed) *Africa in New International Order: Rethinking State Sovereignty and Regional Security*, (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1996)
- Claphan, C “International Relations in Africa After the End of the Cold War” in Hale W. and Kienne E. (ed) *After the Cold War: Security and Democracy in Africa and Asia* (London: Tauris Academic Studies, 1997)

- Haberson, J. and Rothchild D., *Africa in World Politics: Post Cold War Challenges* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1995)
- Clapham C. *Africa and the International System*, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996)
- O'Brien R; Goetz A M; Scholte, J A; Williams M, *Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000)

Part II. Current Issues on African Stability and Security

Week 3: Current Issues in African Politics

- Thomas C., *In Search of Security: The Third World in International Relations* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1987)
- Van De Goor, Luc, Rupensinghe Kumar and Sciarone Paul *Between Development and Destruction: An Enquiry into the Causes of conflict in Post-Colonial States*
- Chazan, N. *Politics and Society in Contemporary Africa* (New York: Lynne Rienner 1992) 2nd edition, **Chapters 9-12**
- Minter, W: *Apartheid Contras: An Inquiry into the roots of War in Angola and Mozambique* (London: Zed Books, 1996)
- Adebayo, A., (ed.) *Comprehending and Mastering African Conflicts* (London New York: Zed Books, 1999)
- Mamudani, M. *When Victims Become Killers: Colonialism Nativism and Genocide in Rwanda* (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2001)
- Joseph Richard (ed) *Conflict State and Democracy in Africa* (Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner, 1999)
- Stedman, S.; Rothchild D; Causens E. *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements in Africa* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2002)
- Kofi Annan, *The Causes of Conflict and Promotion of Durable Peace and Sustainable Development in Africa* (New York: United Nations Ma, 1998)
- Allen C., "Warfare Endemic Violence & State Collapse in Africa" *Review of African Political Economy* Vol. 26:81 1999

- Ellis S., *The Mask of Anarchy: The Root's of Liberia's Civil War*, (London: C. Hurst, 1999)
- De Wall, A., Contemporary Warfare in Africa: changing context: Changing Strategy, *IDS Bulletin* 27:3 July 1996
- Berdal, M. & Malone D. (eds.) *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars* (New York :IPA/ Lynne Rienner, 2000)
- Foltz W.J.& Bienen H.S (eds.) *Armies and the Africans: Military Influence on Africa's International Relations* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985)
- Prunier G, *The Rwandan Crisis:1954-1994: History of Genocide* (London: Hurst & Company, 1995)
- Moyo, S., "The Politics of Land reform in Zimbabwe" in Baregu, M. and Landsberg C. (eds) *From Cape to Congo, Southern Africa's Evolving Security Challenges* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003)
- Carter, C. "The Political Economy of Conflict and the UN intervention: Rethinking the Critical cases of Africa" in Ballentine, K. and Sherman J , (eds.) *The Political Economy of Armed Conflict: Beyond Greed and Grievance* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003)

Week 4: Peace and Post Conflict - Post Conflict and Reconstruction

- Bertman, E. "Reinventing Governments: The Promise and Perils of United Nations Peace Building, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 39: 3 September 1995 pp. 387-418.
- Ghali, Boutros-Boutros, *An Agenda for Peace* (New York The United Nations, 1992)
- Ball, N., The Challenge of Rebuilding War-Torn Societies in Chester Crocker and Few Olsen Hampson; *Managing Global Chaos*, WDC. VSIP. 1996.
- Berdal M., "Demobilization and Disarmament After Civil Wars", *Adelphi Paper Series 303*, London International Institute of Strategic Studies, 1996.
- Berdal, M " Whither Peacekeeping? *Adelphi Paper Series*205, London, International institute of Strategic Studies, 1994
- Brett E.A., Rebuilding Organization Capacity in Uganda Under the National Resistance Movement *Journal of Modern African Studies* Vol. 32 no.1 1994 pp.53-80.

- Benan E. G.& Katil E. Sons: *Peacekeeping in Africa Capabilities and Culpabilities* (UNDIR and Institute of Security Studies, 2000)
- Hanlon J. *Peace without Profit: How the IMF Blocks Rebuilding Mozambique* (London: James Curney,1997)
- Stedman,S., “Introduction in Stephen John Stedman, Donald Rothchild and Elizabeth Cousens (ed) *Ending Civil Wars: The Implementation of Peace Agreements* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner 2002)
- Olara O., and Doyle, M. (ed) *Peacemaking and Peacekeeping for the New Century* (Maryland and Oxford: Rowman Littlefield, 1998)
- de Corning, C., “The Role of the OAU in Conflict Management” in Mark Malan (ed) *Conflict Management, Peacekeeping and Peace-building*, Midrand, The Institute of Security Studies Monograph Series, n-10, April 1997
- Yassin, El A. (ed) *The Organization of African Unity After Thirty Years* (New York: Praeger, 1994)
- Zacarias A., *The UN and International Peacekeeping*, (London I. B. Tauris, 1996)
- Bartoli, A, Mediating Peace in Mozambique: The Role of the Community of Saint Egidio in Crocker, C. Hupper al. (ed) *Herding Cats: Multiparty Mediation in a Complex World*, United States of Peace, 1999

Week 5: Governance and State Building:

- Hyden, G. A. and Bratten M. (ed.) *Governance and Politics in Africa* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1992)
- Haberson, J.; Rothchild D.; Chazan N. *Civil Society and the State in Africa* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1996)
- Joseph, R. “The Reconfiguration of Power in Late Twentieth Century in Africa” in Joseph, R (ed) *State Conflict Democracy in Africa* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner)
- Chabal, P & Daloz Jean Pascal, *Africa Works: Disorder as Political Instrument* (London: James Currey, 1999)
- Lamarchand , R. “Uncivil States and Civil Society”, *The Journal of Modern African Studies* Vol.30: 2 200
- R. Jackson, *Quasi States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993)

- Thomas, C. *In Search of Security, The Third World in International Relations*, (Boulder Lynne Rienner, 1987)
- Haberson, J. “Externally Assisted Democratization: Theoretical Essay and African Realities” in Haberson, J. & Rothchild, D. (ed), *Africa in World Politics: The African State System in Flux* (Boulder: Westview Press, 2000)
- Wiseman, J. A., *Democracy in Black Africa: Survival and Revival* (London: Paragon House, 1990)
- Rothchild, D. & Chazan N., *Precarious Balance: State and Society in Africa* (Boulder: Westview, 1989)
- Mengisteab, K. & Daddieh C., *State Building and Democratization in Africa* (London: Praeger, 1999)
- Kasfir, N. *Civil Society the State and Democracy in Africa* in Nelson Kasfir (ed) *Civil Society, State and Democracy in Africa: Critical Perspectives* (London: Frank Cass & Co, 1998)
- Herbst, J., *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control* (New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 2000)
- Zartman, I. W. (ed) *Collapsed States: The Disintegration and Restoration of Legitimate Authority* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1995)
- Barnett T., Blaikie P, *AIDS in Africa: Its Present and Future Impact*, Guilford Press, 1999
- “Intensifying Action Against HIV/AIDS in Africa: Responding to a Development Crises”, The World Bank, 1999
- Kalipeni, E., et al. (eds.) *HIV/AIDS in Africa: Beyond Epidemiology* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2003)
- Baylies C, Bujra J, *AIDS Sexuality in Africa: The Struggle Continues*, (London: UCL Press, 2001)
- Ake, C. *Democracy and Development in Africa* (Washington D.C. The Brookings Institution, 1996)

Part III. Current Issues Affecting African Development

Week 6: Challenges to Economic Growth

- Van de Walle, N., *African Economies and the Politics of Permanent Crisis 1997-1999* (Cambridge: University of Cambridge Press, 2001)
- Nyang'oro J. E. and Shaw T.M. (ed) *Beyond Structural Adjustment in Africa: The Political Economy of Sustainable and Democratic Development* (London: Praeger, 1992)
- Straus, D. K. L.S, *Africa's Stalled Development: International Causes and Cures* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003)
- Szeftel, M. "Misunderstanding African Politics, Corruption and Governance Agenda", *Review of African Political Economy*, Vol 25: 76, 1998
- Easterly, W. *The Elusive Quest for Growth: Economist Adventures and Misadventure in the Tropics* (Cambridge, Massachusetts:2002)
- *African Development Report 2002: Africa in the World Economy/Rural Development for Poverty Reduction in Africa/ Economic and Social Statistics on Africa*, The African Development Bank 2002
- *Africa Development Report 2003: Accelerated Development*, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa <http://www.uneca.org/2003/era>
- *Can Africa Claim the 21st Century?* The World Bank Report, 2001, <http://www-wds.worldbank.org/servelet>
- Campbell B.K. & Loxley J. (ed) *Structural Adjustments in Africa*, (London MacMillan, 1989)
- Data Research Section of the Transparency International's *Global Corruption Report* <http://www.globalcorruptionreport.org>
- *World Bank Accelerated Development in Sub-Africa: An Agenda for Action*, The World Bank, 1981
- Michell A. & Ubogu R., (ed) *Capacity Building, Governance and Economic Reform in Africa* IMF 2001.
- Nayyar, D. & Court J. "Governing Globalization: Issues and Institutions", *Policy Brief n-5*, The United Nations University WIDER, 2002

- Singer, H.W & Ansari, J.A., *Rich and Poor Countries: Consequences of International Economic Disorder* (London: Routledge, 1998)
- Singer H.W. *International Development Cooperation: Selected Essays by H.W. Singer* edited by D. J. Shaw (New York: Palgrave, 2001)
- “Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Agenda for Action” (AKA Berg Report: The World Bank, 1981)
- “Transforming Africa’s Economies: Economic Report on Africa, 2002” (The United Nations Economic Commission for Africa <http://uneca.org/era2002/index.htm>)
- Van de Wall, N., *Managing Aid to Africa: The Rise and Decline of Structural Adjustment Regime*, (Miemo, 1998)

Week 7: Africa and Debt

- Parfitt, T. W.& Riley, S. P, *The African Debt Crises* (London: Routledge, 1989)
- “The Enhanced HIPIC Initiative and the Achievement of the Long-Term Debt Sustainability”, IMF, 2001 <http://www.worldbank.org/hipc/Long-Term.pdf>
- Mashomba, R., *Africa in the Global Economy* (Boulder: Lyme Riemer 2000).
- Boote A R; Thugge K., “Debt Relief for Low-Income Countries and the HPIC Initiative”, *The IMF Working Paper Series* n-97/24 1997
- Brooks R.; Cortes M; Fornasari F, Ketchekmen B, Metzgen Ydahlia “External Debt Histories of Ten Low-Income Countries”, *The IMF Working Paper Series*, 98/72
- Bangura, S; Kiatabira, D; Powell R, “External Debt Management in Low Income Countries”, *The IMF Working Paper Series* 00/196, 2001
- Trevor Manuel: “Africa: Finding the Right Path” www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/2003/09pt/manuel.pdt
- Wallace, Laura, “Africa: Adjusting to the Challenges of Globalisation”, IMF, 1999
- *Debt Relief for Poverty Reduction, The Role of the Enhanced HIPIC Initiative*, The World Bank, 2001
- Hussein I. “Shrat and Underwood John, African External Finance in the 1990’s” The World Bank Symposium

- Bade Onimode, *The IMF, The World Bank and the African Debt: Social and Political Impact* (London: Zed Books, 1989)
- Debt Relief for Poverty Reduction: The Role of the Enhanced HIPIC Initiative, World Bank August 2001, IMF
<http://www.imf.org/pubs/ft/exrp/debt/eng/index.htm>

Week 8: Trade Relations

- “The Doha Ministerial Declaration” Adopted on 14 November 2001, Doc. (WT/MIN01/Dec./1 (Geneva The World Trade Organization, 20 November 2001)
- Hoekman, B., *The Political Economy of the World Trading System* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001)
- Ademola, Oyejide (ed) *Regional Integration and Trade liberalization in Sub-Saharan Africa: Regional Case Studies* (London: Palgrave/ MacMillan, 1999)
- Tandon, Y., The World Trade Organisation and the Marginalisation of Africa, *Australian Journal of International Affairs* Vol. 53: 1 1999
- Yeats, A. J. et al, *Did Domestic Policies Marginalize Africa in the International Trade?* The World Bank, 1997
- Hoekman, B., *Development, Trade and the World Trade Organisation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002)
- Rodrik, D., *Trade Policy and Economic Performance in Sub-Saharan Africa* (Expert Group on Development Issues 1998:1) Almquist and Wikell Int. 1999)
- O’Brien R; Goetz A M; Scholte, J A; Williams M, *Contesting Global Governance: Multilateral Economic Institutions and Global Social Movements* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000)
- “Economic Development in Africa: Performances Prospects and Policy Issues” (New York: UNCTAD, United Nations, 2001)
- “Programme of Action for the LDC’s” UNCTAD, /A/Conf.191/11
- Las Das, B., *WTO, The Doha Agenda: The New Negotiations on World Trade* (London: Zed Books, 2003)
- Wallach, L. et al. *Whose Trade Organization? Corporate Globalization and the Erosion of Democracy*, Public Citizen Inc. 1999

- Krishna, P.; Pangariaya A.; Bhagwati J.N., *Trading Blocs: Alternative Approaches to Analyzing Preferential Trade Agreements* (Cambridge Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1999)
- Final Outcome of the International Conference on Financing for Development (United Nations A/Conf/198)

Week 9: Globalization

- Stiglitz, J., *Globalization and Its Discontents* (New York: W.W. Norton Company 2002)
- “Globalization with Human Face” *Human Development Report*, (New York: UNDP, 1999)
- Nayyar, D; Court J; *Governing Globalization: Issues and Institutions* (Wider Studies in Development Economics/ Oxford University Press, 2002)
- Hart, G., *Disabling Globalization: Places of Power in post-Apartheid South Africa*, University of California Press, 2002
- Kidane, M. K. *Globalization and Autocentricity in Africa’s Development in 21st Century*, Africa World Press,
- Cheru, F., *African Renaissance, Roadmaps to the Challenge of Globalization* (London Zed Books, 2002)
- Thomas, C.& Wilkin P. (eds) *Globalization, Human Security and The African Experience* (Critical Security Studies) (Boulder Lynne Rienner, 1998)
- Clarke, I.’ *Globalization and International Relations Theory* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999)
- Ruggie, J., *Constructing the World Polity: Essays on International Institutionalization* (London: Routledge, 1998)
- Rugumamu, S. *Globalization, Liberalization and Africa’s Marginalization*, African Association of Political science, 1999
- Held, D. *Democracy and Global Order: From the Modern State to Cosmopolitan Governance* (London: Polity Press, 1996)

- Hurrell, A. and Benedict K. (eds.) *The International Politics of the Environment* “An Introduction” in *International Politics of the Environment* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992)

Part IV Towards the Future

Week 10: Special Initiatives and NEPAD

- *The Lagos Plan of Action*, The Organisation of African Unity, 16 November 1982
- *The United Nations New Agenda for Development of Africa in the 1990's*, (New York: The United Nations, 22 September 1993, A/48/334)
- *Independent Evaluation of the United Nations New African Development Assistance Framework* (New York: The United Nations, A/57/156)
- *The United Nations Programme of Action for African Economic Recovery and Development* (UN-PAAER, Doc. S-13/2, 1 June 1986)
- *The Second Industrial Development Decade for Africa* (Vienna: UNIDO, A/Res/44/237, 22 December, 1989)
- *Final Report of the World Summit on Sustainable Development* (Johannesburg 26 August 4 September 2002, UN Doc: A/Conf/199/20)
- *The Monterrey Consensus* (New York: UN Doc: A/Conf/198/ 1 March 2002)
- *The Millennium Declaration* (New York: UN doc: A/Res/55/2, 18 September 2000)
- *The Doha Ministerial Declaration* Adopted on 14 November 2001, WT/MIN (01)/Dec/1 (Geneva: The World Trade Organization, 20 November 2001)
- Landsberg C., “From African Renaissance to NEPAD... and back to Renaissance”, *Journal of African Elections*, Vol.2, 2002
- *The New Partnership for Africa's Development, NEPAD Secretariat*, (Pretoria: October 2001)
- NEPAD: African Initiative, New Partnership? (New York, International Peace Academy) <http://www.ipacademy.org/publications/publications.htm>
- *African Peer review Mechanism*, NEPAD/HSGIC/03-2003/APRM/MOU NEPAD 6th Summit of the NEPAD Heads of State and Government Implementation Committee, 9 March 2003, Abuja Nigeria (South Africa: Midrand, 2003)

Week 11 Regional Security and Economic Organizations

- El Ayouty, Y. *OAU After twenty Years* (London Praeger, 1984)
- Harris, G., The Organisation of African Unity, *International Organization* Vol.7, 1994
- Mwanasali, M. “From the Organisation of African Unity to the African Union” in Baregu, M.& Landsberg C. *From Cape to Congo, Southern Africa’s Evolving Challenges* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2003)
- Khobe, M., “The Evolution and Conduct of ECOMOG. Operations in West Africa” in Mon Molar (ed) *African Foreign Policies*, (Colorado and Oxford: Westview Press 1999).
- Olonisakin, F., “ Conflict Management in Africa: The Role of the OAU and Subregional Organisations in Jackie Cilliers and Annika Hilding Norberg (eds) *Institute of Security Studies Monograph Series* 46, 2000.
- Simon, D., (ed) *South Africa in Southern Africa* (James Currey 1997).
- Naldi, G. J., *The Organisation of African Unity: An analysis of its Role* (Mansell Publishers, 2000)
- Onwuka, R., and A. Sesay, *The Future of Regionalism in Africa* (London: MacMillan, 1985)
- Shaw, T. M. & Okolo Emeka J. (ed.) *The Political Economy of Foreign Policy in ECOWAS* St. Martins Press, 1994)
- Makinda S. “Security in the Horn of Africa” *Adelphi Paper* n269, International Institute of Strategic Studies, 1992
- Ohlson, T., & Stedman S. J., *The New is Not Yet Born: Conflict Resolution in Southern Africa* (Washington DC: The Brookings Institution, 1994)
- Juma, M. K., “The Intergovernmental Authority on Development and the East African Community” in Baregu M. and Landsberg C. *From Cape to Congo, Southern Africa’s Evolving Security Challenges* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001)
- Jacquin-Berdal, D. “ State and War in the Formation of Eritrean National Identity in Sarah Owen (ed) *State and Identity Construction in International Relations* (London: MacMillan, 2000)

Some Suggested Project Topics

- Empowering the African Countries to Take More Advantages of the WTO
- Developing a Framework for a Better Coordination Between NEPAD and Regional Economic Commissions and Organizations
- Developing a Policy Framework for African Countries to Deal with the Impact of HIV/AIDS
- Developing a framework of coordination between the AU and Regional Organisations in Peace-Support Operations
- Developing Indicators to Assess Political Governance in Africa